

Air  
Land  
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## Site Status Update


November 6, 2008

Former Raytheon Facility  
Wayland, Massachusetts

Innovation. In all domains.

Presented by:  
Louis "Chip" Burkhardt, P.G. –  
Raytheon

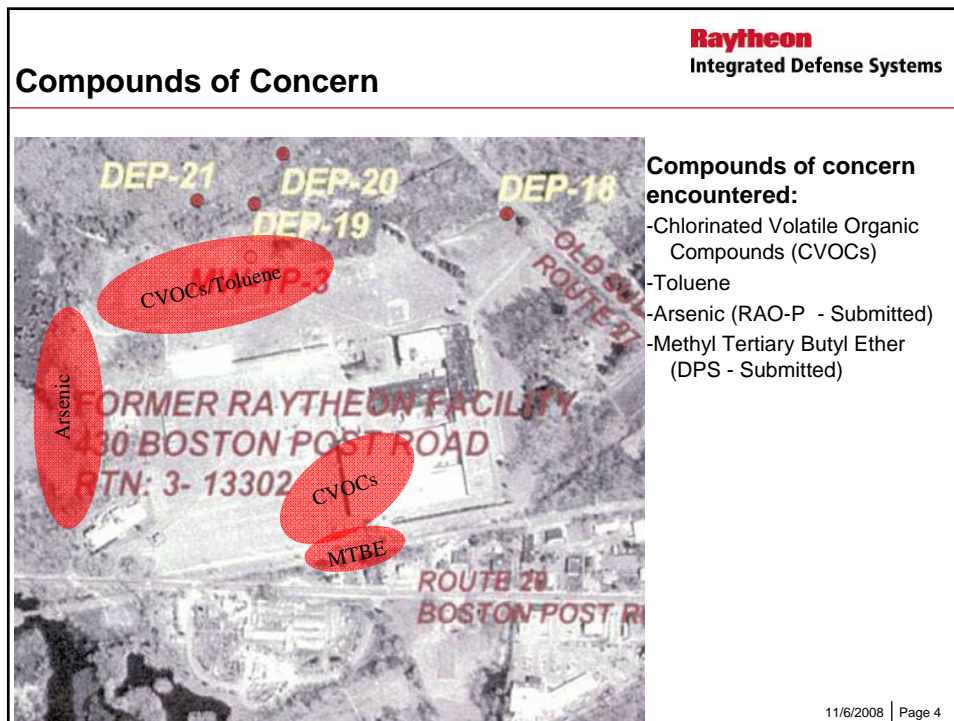
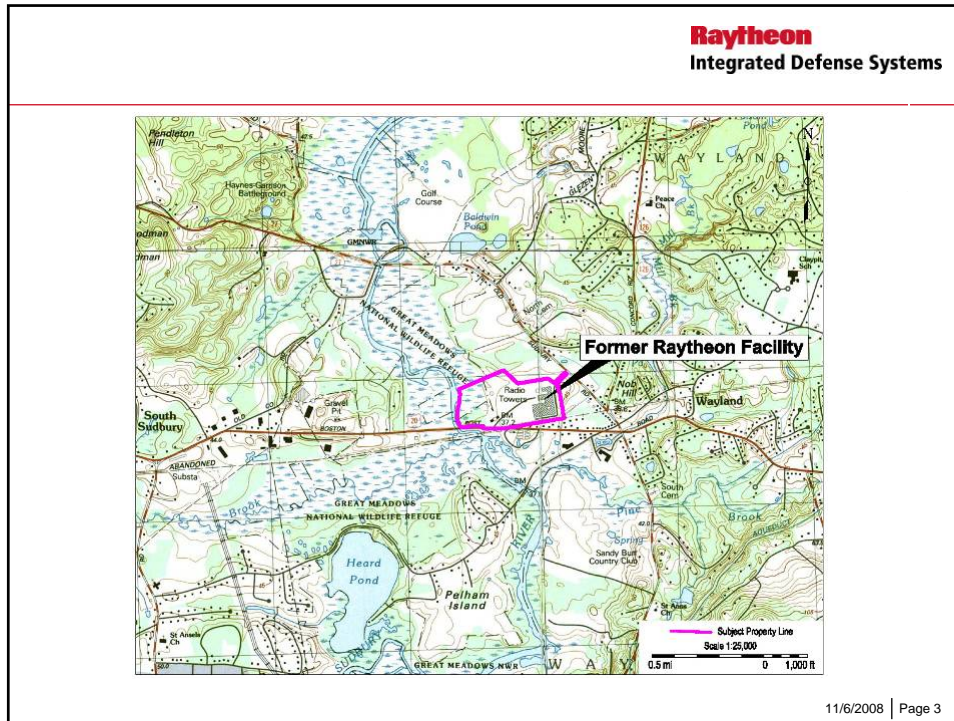
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## Outline

- Update on Site Activities
  - Phase IV Completion Report (RTN 3-22408)
    - Summary of source area excavation
    - Summary of groundwater remediation program
  - General Site Activities
    - Site-wide groundwater gauging and sampling
    - Wetland Monitoring
- Question and Answer Period

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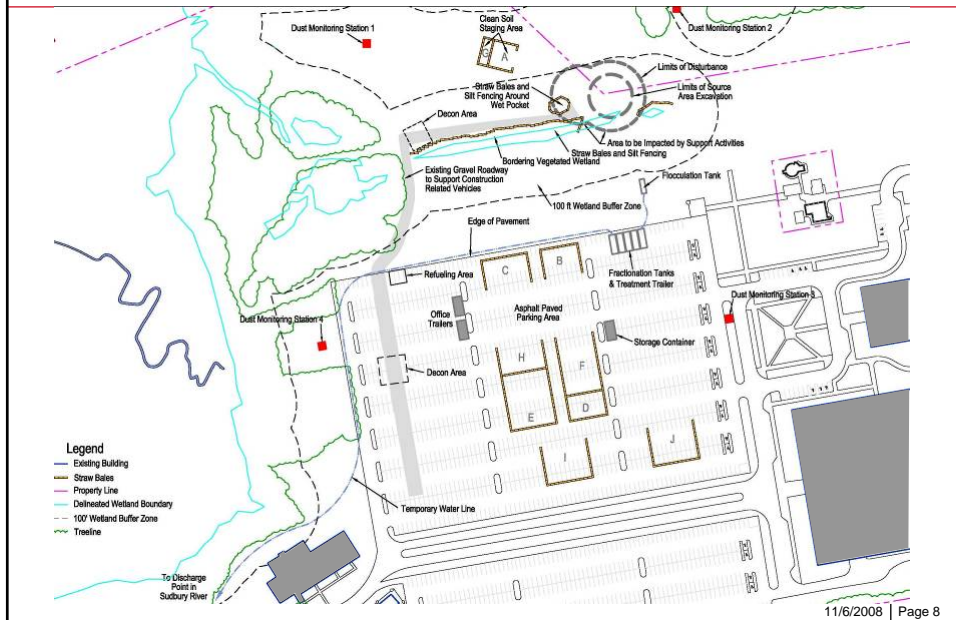
## Phase IV Completion Report

- Combines the elements of a Final Inspection Report and Phase IV Completion Statement
- Summarizes:
  - 2007 Source Area Soil Excavation
  - 2008 Enhanced Reductive Dechlorination Program

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# Phase IV Completion Report Source Area Soil Excavation

## Source Area Excavation






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### Excavation Activities

Cofferdam  
Clean Soil Piles

Hazardous & Non-Hazardous Soil Piles  
Water Treatment System



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This slide features an aerial photograph of an industrial facility. A red circle highlights a central area containing several blue-tinted rectangular piles, identified as 'Clean Soil Piles'. To the left of this area is a circular structure labeled 'Cofferdam'. To the right, a larger rectangular structure is labeled 'Water Treatment System'. Further right, another area is labeled 'Hazardous & Non-Hazardous Soil Piles'. The Raytheon logo and 'Integrated Defense Systems' are in the top right corner. The title 'Excavation Activities' is in the top left. The date '11/6/2008' and 'Page 9' are in the bottom right.

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### Source Area Excavation

- Mobilized to Site on 25 June 2007

Approximate Excavation Area




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This slide shows a ground-level photograph of a grassy field. A blue oval is drawn on the ground, with a black arrow pointing to it from the text 'Approximate Excavation Area' above. The background shows a line of trees under a clear sky. The Raytheon logo and 'Integrated Defense Systems' are in the top right corner. The title 'Source Area Excavation' is in the top left. A bullet point indicates 'Mobilized to Site on 25 June 2007'. The date '11/6/2008' and 'Page 10' are in the bottom right.

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## Source Area Excavation

- Approximately 4,900 cy of soil removed from source area
- Advanced to total depth of roughly 20 feet below ground surface (bgs)
  - Potholes advanced up to 23 feet bgs


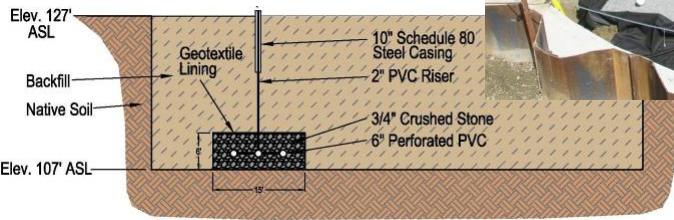


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## Soil Excavation

- Infiltration Gallery
  - Three lines of 40-foot perforated PVC pipe surrounded by 3,600 cy of crushed stone and geotextile liner



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## Source Area Excavation

- Approximate Soil Volumes:
  - 3,000 cubic yards (4,580 tons) sent off-Site for disposal at Waste Management in New Hampshire
  - 1,900 cubic yards reused as backfill
  - 2,900 cubic yards of soil from adjacent property used as clean fill

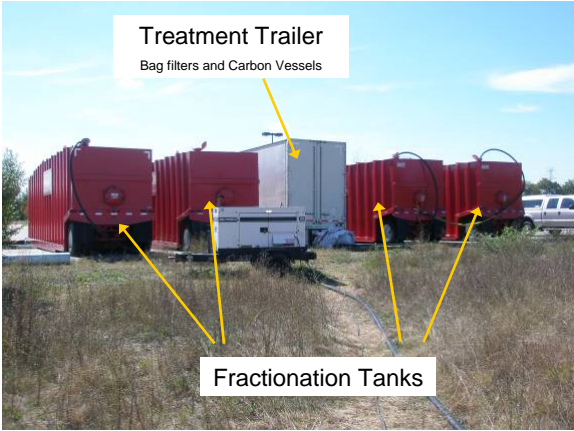


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## Source Area Excavation

- Water Treatment System
  - Approximately 49,000 gallons of water treated and discharged to the Sudbury River under the Remediation General Permit (RGP)



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## Source Area Excavation

- Wetland Restoration
  - 2.4 to 1 replication ratio (approx. 543 sqft disturbed, approx. 1,340 sqft restored)
  - 478 individual plants plus wetland seed mix



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## Phase IV Completion Report Groundwater Remediation

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## Groundwater Remediation

### Enhanced Reductive Dechlorination

- Use sodium lactate to provide carbon source to naturally occurring microbes in subsurface to jump-start metabolic processes
  - Reductive Dechlorination: Process by which a consortia of microbes remove chlorine atoms from chlorinated solvents until all that is left is harmless ethene gas

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    graph TD
      PCE[Tetrachloroethene (PCE)] --> TCE[Trichloroethene (TCE)]
      TCE --> cDCE[cis-1,2-Dichloroethene (cDCE)]
      cDCE --> VC[Vinyl Chloride (VC)]
      VC --> Ethene[Ethene]
  
```

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## Groundwater Remediation

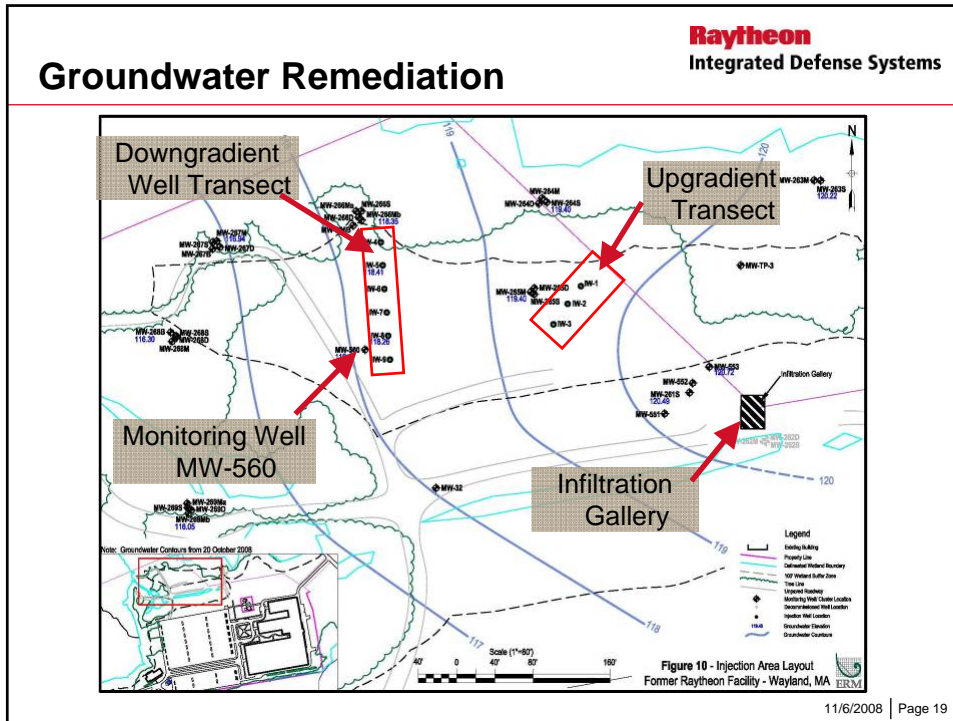
### Sodium Lactate Delivery Methods

- Infiltration Gallery
  - Constructed directly upgradient of highest remaining concentrations.
  - Designed as primary focus of program
- Two Injection Well Transects
  - First transect, 200 feet downgradient from infiltration gallery:
    - 3 wells screened from 37' to 47' feet below grade
  - Second transect, 400 feet downgradient from infiltration gallery:
    - 6 wells screened from 55' to 65' below grade

### New monitoring well MW-560

- Placed near southern end of downgradient transect to monitor southern edge of CVOC plume

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### Groundwater Remediation

#### Sodium Lactate Injection

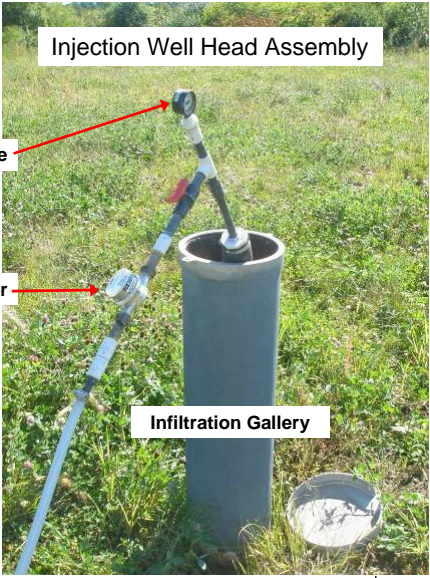
- Approximately 35,000 gallons of sodium lactate injected from August 26 to September 10, 2008

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## Groundwater Remediation

- Typical injection parameters
  - Flow rate = 3 – 6 gpm
  - Pressure = 5 – 15 psi



The photograph shows a grey cylindrical infiltration gallery installed in a grassy field. A blue and white injection well head assembly is mounted on top of the gallery. A pressure gauge is attached to the side of the assembly, and a flow meter is located on the blue hose leading to it. Red arrows point from the text labels to the corresponding components in the image.

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## Groundwater Remediation

### Performance Monitoring Program

- Geochemical Parameter Monitoring
  - Measure temperature, conductivity, dissolved oxygen concentration, pH, and oxidation-reduction potential in the field
  - Monthly monitoring schedule initiated in September
- Groundwater sampling program
  - Collect samples for analysis of a suite of chemicals and parameters (CVOCs, dissolved metals, dissolved gases, etc.)
  - Quarterly monitoring schedule initiated in October
- Data from the performance monitoring program will be used to design additional injections

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## Update on Site Activities Groundwater Gauging & Monitoring

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### Groundwater Monitoring

#### Groundwater Gauging

- Site-wide gauging rounds conducted on October 20
  - Water levels measured in 97 monitoring wells

#### Groundwater Quality Monitoring

- Quarterly monitoring rounds conducted in July and October
  - Monitoring data summarized in upcoming Remedy Operation Status Submittal

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## Groundwater Monitoring

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- 1,4-Dioxane - Background
  - On February 15, 2008 the DEP lowered the Reportable Concentration (RCGW-1) for 1,4-Dioxane in groundwater from 1,000 µg/L to 3 µg/L
  - Historically used by manufacturers to stabilize solvents (e.g., TCE)
  - Given the delineated CVOC concentrations on Site, Raytheon decided to collect samples for 1,4-Dioxane analysis
  
- Investigation Program
  - 42 wells selected based on current or historical TCE concentrations. Sampling program conducted in May and June 2008
  - 4 detections in Southern Area – all below 3 µg/L
  - 9 detections in Northern Area – 6 samples greater than 3 µg/L

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## Groundwater Monitoring

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- Analysis and Response
  - Northern Area detections ranged from 2 µg/L to 35.2 µg/L
  - The 6 exceedances of the RCGW-1 standard were located in wells MW-261S, MW-266Ma, MW-267S, MW-267M, MW-268M, and MW-552
    - These wells generally exhibit the highest CVOC concentrations in the Northern Area
    - These wells will be monitored as part of the ongoing groundwater remediation program
  - A Release Notification Form is not required because the data suggest 1,4-dioxane was released with the chlorinated solvents already covered under RTN 3-22408
    - Detected in wells with highest CVOC concentrations
    - Historically used as a TCE stabilizer

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## Update on Site Activities Wetland Monitoring

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### Wetland Monitoring

- There are now two wetland areas to monitor:
  - Western wetland area adjacent to Sudbury River associated with 2003 Wetland Restoration activities
  - Northern Area wetland associated with 2007 Source Area Soil Excavation
- Monitoring rounds for both wetlands conducted in 2008
  - 2008 growing season is the last of 5 years of monitoring required by the Order of Conditions for the 2003 project
  - 2008 growing season is the first of 3 years of monitoring required by the Order of Conditions for the 2007 project
- 2008 Annual Wetland Monitoring Report will be submitted in November 2008

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**PIP Schedule**

- Public comments on Draft Phase IV Completion Report due in writing by December 8, 2008:
  - Louis "Chip" Burkhardt
  - Raytheon Company
  - Mail Stop 3029-09
  - 880 Technology Park Drive
  - Billerica, MA 01821
  - (978) 436-8238
- Raytheon will continue to make documents available at the information repositories (Public Library and Board of Health) and extranet web site  
www.ermne.com; username – raytheon; password – wayland
- Next PIP meeting is likely to be scheduled in Spring 2009

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**Q & A**

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